### The Times (3) By Dispatch

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MONDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1911.

### REDUCE IT.

nable services at \$2,500 the year than South as well. the Collector would perform at \$3,500and \$2,586 is about one-third of the THE SOURCE OF STAR PLAYERS.

Snances of the city, and his figures are in small towns.

government. Just what form this Because I want to see the goods. is to take doth not yet appear, but it is certain that the very best begin
18 to take doth not yet appear, but when I pay for it.

19 Because my home dealer 'carries' me ning that could be made by the City when I am run short,

office of the City Collector on a business basis. Economy and justice de-

### THE SOUTH CLEARING THROUGH RICHMOND.

To the Editor of The Times-Dispatch: Sir,-in the latter part of the year enjoying an unprecedented era of bus-

ome plan cannot be devised to put into

agreement that the office can be dis- the McAdoo suggestion. It may be,

Collector, after paying office expenses, ing in California Frank Schulte is a preserving the story of the great 585 out of these 1,018 cases, acquittals, buying Joseph G. Cannon, of the Danreceives a compensation equal to that Coshoctonits. Sheckard is from Co-struggle for Constitutional liberty as either by direction of the court or by

stays at home and helps work for the welfare of the city.

Because the man I buy from stands

back of the goods. at home.

Because the man I buy from pays his part of the town, county and city

Because the man I buy from gives alue received always. Because the man I buy from helps support my school, my church, my

lodge, my home. or bereavement comes, the man I buy from is here with his kindly expressions of greeting, his words of cheer and his pocketbook, if needs be. Here I live and here I buy.

I BUY AT HOME. DO YOU?

Here are all the arguments in nut-shell. Answer them if you can

It is reported from Danville, Illinois,

WOMEN. concurrence in the position that a reing about. Anything that will promote from the Rev. Dr. Pitt. Editor of the recording should be preserved in some duction is necessary. There are many the development of Riemmond is worth Religious Herald, suggesting that all shape for the use of the writer who is men performing much more arduous, while, net only for the benefit of Rich- the Confederate soldiers write their to come after us, and who, with the aid much more responsible, much more val- mond, but for the benefit of the whole personal recollections of the war, so of such stories, would be able to live that they might be preserved for the the days that are dead, true historian who will be coming The Birmingham News says that the suggestion was a very good one. Charles C. Nott, Jr., points out in a never do to pass a law abolishing the Chairman H. R. Pollard, Jr., of the "star baseball players, as a rule, are and that the work should be done and recent magazine article the safeguards system which will contain exceptions." Finance Committee of the City Coun- born in the handets or country, not done new while any of the thin gray which the law throws around persons ell, is generally regarded as one of in the big cities." This is simply one line are left among us. A number of accused of crime. In 1909, 6,401 cases ciple is out of the question. If the the most conservative, fairest and most of the departments in which the excelbusiness-like members of the legisla- lence and healthfulness of rural life that it is the thing that should be ty of New York, When he estimates that the salary of the City Collector for this year will tange from \$13,000 to \$15,000, it is safe to save that he have the save that he have th done. Mr. Philip F. Brown, who has to say that he has not overshot the Morgan and Jimmy Dygert are some of thinks of writing his reminiscences of lyzes the figures of the Athletic players who were born the War and giving the story to the grand live in that year dismissed. Eddle Collins first played the game will do so. One of the most gallant 1,342 cases, leaving 5,059, no defend-One of the main reasons for the presin Millerton, New York, on which fact
on the main reasons for the presin Millerton, New York, on which fact
that it is solved that based to be seen that based to be solved the suggestion, but
throughout the State is that the city immortality. Chief Bender was born
the arms. fee officers, including the city collect in Brainard, Minnesota, Coombs halls get our comrades up to the writing fendant or dismissal of the indictment of excepting the legislator's own countors, are getting a compensation out of life in the Grand, Pennsylvania, Frank lil proportion to the services rendered and to the compensation received by officers in small proportion of the services rendered by officers in small proportion of the services rendered by officers in small proportion to the services rendered by the services rendered by officers in small proportion to the services rendered by th officers in smaller places for similar than anything else. Topsey Harizel to the City Collector nave for a Morgan comes from Pomercy Page.

The City Collector nave for similar than anything else. Topsey Harizel in their own language it will accomplish much towards carrying out Dr.

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Only Collector nave for similar than anything else. Topsey Harizel in their own language it will accomplish to defendants, position against the fee system is The City Collector pays for the comes from Pomercy, Penn- Pitt's idea, and at the same time add leaving 3,650 cages, and no defendant

of the Governor of Virginia, more than lumbia, Pennsylvania. Miner Brown told by those who took an active part verdict, resulted, leaving only 463 ner of the sort that will ever be given the Gwerner of Viginia, more than the state Auditor its State Audi

ords of the men who fought, contain- defendants a number received suspending over twenty thousand names. Many of these records contain only the names of the soldiers and their per-Because I sell what I produce here sonal connection with the service, but field. This work has been done by Mrs. If anything, our system leans too much James N. Dunlop, Cherman of the Memorial Committee, and well done. Last year over ten thousand records were collected by Mrs. Samuel Griffin,

Papers Relating to the Medical De

Papers Relating to the Richmond Campaign of 1864; The Harrison Loan. Papers of Brigadier-General W. N. R.

Journal of Charles E. Lining, C. S. S. Miscellaneous Manuscripts.

Papers Relating to the Trial of Jeferson Davis: The Shea Memorial. Exhibits Prepared for the Defense of Jefferson Davis.
Letters of J. M. Mason to Jefferson

Confederate War Maps. Muster Rolls, Returns and Rosters. Ante-Bellum and Post-Bellum Papers.

PART TWO. Bibliography of Some Confederate Publications in the Confederate Muse-

About ten days ago The Times-Dis- the things which the professional

tierk hire and office expenses. The res. idue of the amount received gors into this ewn packet. Taking the official and Orvice Overall are from Fresho and figures as a basis of estimate, the City. College of the Cuby of California Fresho and the same time and received gors into the meetings, those you wronged. Out of these 3.650 cases, will suggest this plan as supplementable editorial. A dinner was given by President leaving 1.648 cases, and still no possification of the Speaker of the Cuby o

one hundred bound volumes of the rec- injustice to a defendant. Of these 452 when I made the race."

ed sentences, and to the remainder an application for executive elemency of

of our courts is to throw every proon the side of the person charged with

THE EFFECTS OF TOBACCO.

ical congress in Washington, two well profession denied this. No conclusion

partment of the Confederate States of Fifty-six per cent, of all varsity athletes at Columbia are smokers, as

> sions, says that he does not wish to defend tobacco, adding:

moderate use of tobacco by healthy, mature men produces effects that can be measured.

ontains 615 pages, and can be obtained of tobacco is increasing annually at a

Nansemond?" Mr. Williams said, "No.

This statement is given to show what, in our opinion, is a great mistake on the part of those who really would attack the fee system. It will

Such a position as that will mean that nothing at all will be done. This idea

Taft the other night to the Speaker

soldiers themselves should not add to during the year, resulting in cleyen Hoke Smith should be the man. This is the wealth of the material the women reversals of convictions, and leaving what he said at Atlanta last Thursday, 452 cases as the final result, in which and he added: "I will work as hard for The Confederate Museum now has there could have been any chance of him as he did for me on the occasions

# Daily Queries and Answers

Address all communications for this column to Query Editor, Times-Dispatch. No mathematical problems will be solved, no coins or stamps valuad and no dealers' names will be given.

Washington, D.

land, "His Majesty The King, London,
England"; Emperor of Germany, "His
Majesty, the Emperor of Germany,
Berlin, Germany"; President of France,
"Monsiour the President de la Republic
Francalze, Paris, France."

The Discovery, by v
sion and various
The Discovery
der the communications.

How does it work or what makes it work?

The building-cleaning apparatus is a portable machine for producing and applying the sand-blast, which was originally invented by General B. C. Tilghiman, of Philadelphia, and submitted to the Franklin Institute in 1871. The invention was designed as a means of cutting or engraving stone, glass or hard metal. Quartz sand in a hopper is let down through a tube with a fine orifice, and a blast of steam or air from a tube surrounding the sand tube drives the stream of sand against the object operated on with nearly the velocity of the steam or air jet. The propelling jet may be steam released from a boiler at a pressure of 50 to 300 pounds per square inch, or air from a swift fan flower, such as a 30-inch fan revolving 1,500 or 2,000 times a minute. In the early experiments, a diamond was easily made to show twear, and a hole 1½ inches in diameter was bored through a 1½-inch block of corundum—nearly, as hard as the diamond—in 25 minutes. Paper or of corundum—nearly, as hard as the llamond—in 25 minutes. Paper or selatino resisting the cutting, may serve for patterns. diamond—in 25 minutes. Paper or gelatine resisting the cutting, may serve for patterns in carving hard precise and definite, without the least appearance of baldness or dryness.

Rulers of Nations.

Which is the proper way to address an envelope when sending a letter to the ruler of a nation?

The President of the United States should be "The President, White House, Washington, D. C."; the King of England, "His Majesty The King, London, England": Emperor of Germany. "His stone and glass, decorating buttons, making pottery, refacing grinding wheels, and making printing blocks.

England"; Emperor of Germany, "His Majesty, the Emperor of Germany," Please give a brief account of the Discovery, by whom sent out, its mission and various trips. F. G.

To Be Naturnized.

An alien comes to the United States during his minority and lives in the country of his choice for ten years continuously; does he, in order to become a citizen, have to go through the same form as one who has just landed from a foreign country? FOREIGNER.

If the alien did not file a petition to become a citizen before he became eighteen years of age he will have to go through the same form as any other alien, except that he may apply for his second or final papers two years after declaration and making proof that he lived at least five years continuously in the United States prior to applying for the second papers.

The Discovery.

The Discovery.

The Discovery.

The Discovery.

The Discovery.

The Discovery.

The Discovery, by whom sent out, its mission and various trips.

F. G.

The Discovery was a small ship under the command of Captain George Waymouth, first sent out by the East India Company, to find a northwestern passage to China. She sailed with the Godspeed from the Thames May 2, 1602. In the did not file a petition to become a citizon before he became eighteen years of age he will have to go through the same form as any other alien, except that he may apply for his second or final papers two years after declaration and making proof that he lived at least five years continuously; in the United States prior to applying for the second papers. The Sand-Blast.
Is the sand-blast that we see cleaning stone buildings a new invention? How does it work or what makes it work?

The building-cleaning apparatus is a partiable metally matched to the sand of Sir Thomas Button, under command of Sir Thomas Button, the discovery was taken home by the mutineers, and two years after work?

MECHANIC.

The building-cleaning apparatus is a covered Nelson's Button, the discovered Nelson's Button. He discovered Nelson's Button, the discovered Nelson's Button.

## EMPEROR WILLIAM BEING CRITICIZED

BY LA MARQUISE DE FONTENOY.

MPEROR WILLIAM has been made the object of a good deal of disparaging comment in the American press during the last two weeks by means of comparisons between King George's manner of punishing his traducers by the ordinary laws of libel and the Kaiser's appeal to the mediacyal laws of lese majeste, in the case of anything that can be construed as disrespect to his person or to his acts. In this connection it is mentioned that during the first ten deed, that his wickedness continued

at the instance of these petty sovereigns and by the members of their prices and by the members of their prices and that relatively few have been brought before the courts at the instance of the Emperor. For William is superior to them all in the possession of a very strong and modern sense of humor, in which they are lamentably deficient, and, moreover, he is in many respects extremely up-to-date.

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would attack the fee system. It will never do to pass a law abolishing the system which will contain exceptions. Limitation of the working of the principle is out of the question. If the representatives from Isle of Wight, Southampton and Nansemond counties try to except those counties from the rule, so will the representatives of the other ninety-seven counties of the other ninety-seven counties of Virginia. There must be special rights to no county.

It will not do for legislative candidates to take the position: "I am for the abolition of the fee system, except as to its operation in this county."

Such a position as that will mean that

Sir William Lowther, of Swillington, in Yorkshire. This Sir William Lowther was immediately created Earl of Lonsdale, and thereupon surrendered his own estates around Swillington to his younger brother John, who was created a baronet by George IV., and who was the great-grandfather of the young subaltern of Hussars, John Lowther, who is now marrying Miss White. Perhaps the best known member of this so-called Swillington branch of the house of Lowther was the Right Hon. James, or "Jimmie" Lowther, of Wilton Castle, Redear, Yorkshire, who sat in one of Lord Beaconsfield's cabinets as chief secretary for Ireland, and who was more conspicuous a figure on the turf than he was in polities. In fact, when Lord Beaconsfield appointed him as minister for Ireland, it was regarded as one of the great Tory premier's characteristic jokes. Jimmie Lowther turned out, however, far better than was expected: for his fame and character as a sportsman appealed to the sympathies of the Nationalist

Sunday. Let me add that it is the Lord Lons Let me add that it is the Lord Long dale who was the son-in-law of the Marquis of Bute, and who flourished in the last four decades of the eighteenth century, who is still remembered in Westmoreland as "The Wicked Earl." and not, as so many suppose, the elder

mentioned that during the first ten deed that his wickedness continued years of his reign a thousand years of after his death, and that his body obyears of his reign a thousand years of lected so strongly to be buried that it actually bustled the officiating cier slightest disrespect to the twenty-odd petty sovereigns of Germany and the members of their respective houses. If a careful list of the charges of lege majeste brought before the German tribunals during the twenty-three years of the Kaiser's reign were to be drawn up, it would be found that the large majority of them are instituted at the instance of these petty sovereigns and by the members of their on certain nights of the year, when

Instance of the Emperor. For William is superior to them all in the possession of a very strong and modern sense of humor, in which they are lamentably deficient, and, moreover, he is in many respects extremely up-to-date.

Lieutenant John Lowther, of the Eleventh Hussars, whose engagement to the Hon. Idlah White, elder daughter of Lord Annaly, has just been announced, is the heir to his brother's baronetcy of Lowther, and grandson of the late and blind Sir Charles llugh Lowther, who died in 1894, at the advanced age of ninety-one.

For centuries the Lowthers have been prominent in Westmoreiand, in Cumberland, and in Yorkshire, taking Marlborough House, by the wish of coming cruise in the Mediterranean on board the yacht Victoria and Albert,

## Voice of the People

Communications must not con-tain more than 300 words. When this limit is exceeded let-

State and City Bank OF RICHMOND.